



# Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

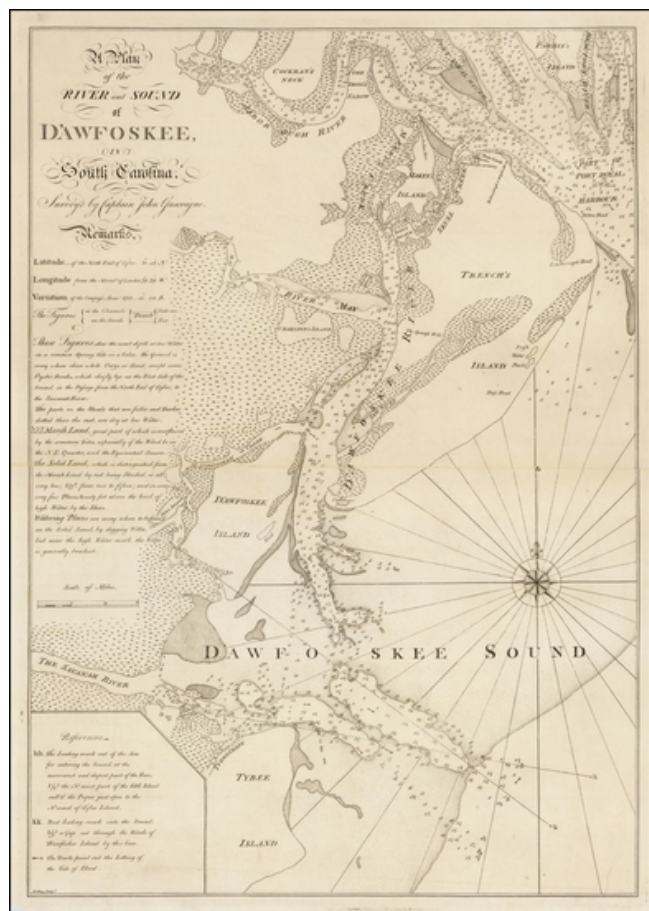
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## A Plan of the River and Sound of D'Awfoskee in South Carolina. Survey'd by Captain John Gascoigne . . . (Rare First State!)

**Stock#:** 38016  
**Map Maker:** Jefferys & Faden  
**Date:** 1773  
**Place:** London  
**Color:** Uncolored  
**Condition:** VG  
**Size:** 25 x 17.5 inches  
**Price:** SOLD



### Description:

#### *The Earliest Detailed Charting Of Hilton Head*

Extremely rare first state of this marvelous Colonial chart of the area around Hilton Head, South Carolina, based upon a survey by Captain John Gascoigne.

Gascoigne's finely engraved chart was produced at the beginning of the American Revolution, at a time when the outcome among the combatants was still very much in doubt. The chart covers the coastal region of South Carolina, from Port Royal Sound in the north, down past the mouth of the Savannah River and Tybee Island, Georgia, in the south, centered on Hilton Head Island (called "Trench's Island") and "D'Awfoskee Sound," which is today known as Calibogue Sound.



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The area around Hilton head was first settled in 1562 by Jean Ribaut, who founded a Huguenot settlement called Charlesfort, which was soon destroyed by the Spanish. The Spanish founded the fort and Jesuit mission of Santa Elena in 1566.

Hilton Head was named in 1663 by Captain William Hilton, on a reconnaissance mission from Barbados, shortly after the creation of the Carolina Colonial Grant in 1661. English settlers arrived in the region in the 1670s, but it was not until 1717 that the first Englishman, Col. John Barnwell, settled on Hilton Head, having been given a grant of 100 acres in the northwest corner of the island.

This sea chart was one of the most detailed and accurate of any of the American coastlines. The map is based upon the surveys of Captain John Gascoigne in 1728, assisted by his brother James. In 1729, the chart was corrected and improved by Francis Swaine, before languishing until it was published by William Faden and by Sayer & Bennett in 1776.

The area was the site of extensive naval battles in 1778 and 1779, with the British led by General Augustin Prevost, who seized Savannah in December 1778. The Americans were led by General William Moultrie, who successfully defended the American positions at Hilton Head in September 1778.

The chart was originally issued in 1773, by Jefferys & Faden, with later states in 1776, by Sayer & Bennett and 1794, by Laurie & Whittle. All states of the map are rare, but the first state, is one of the very few maps attributed to Thomas Jefferys Jr., the son of the patriarch of the firm.

#### **Detailed Condition:**

Several minor tears, expertly repaired on verso. Evidence of an old misfold and fold split across the bottom.